

Applied Thermography (@ Sports Fields)

Autonomously distill **tons of data** from multiple sites everywhere that you need to know about,
into **actionable information**

And solve the labor shortages and budget squeezes by making using the tool that makes money back!

Jim Etro

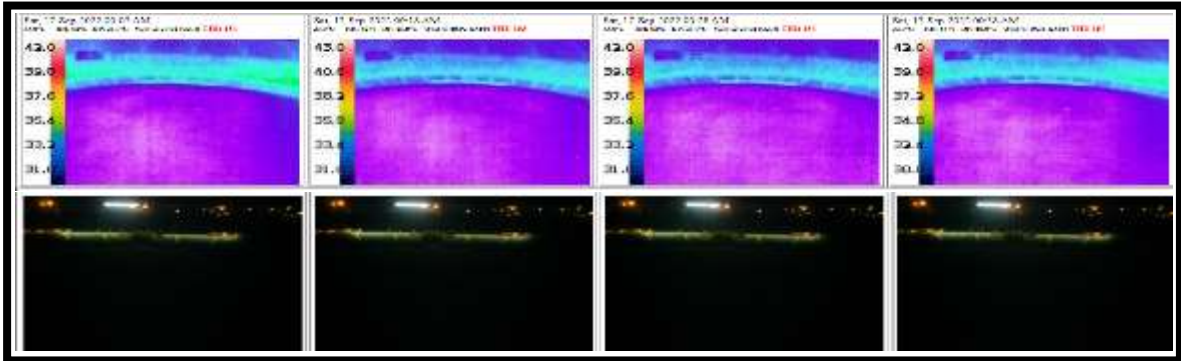
j.etro@turf-vu.com

+1 703 489 8507 on WhatsApp



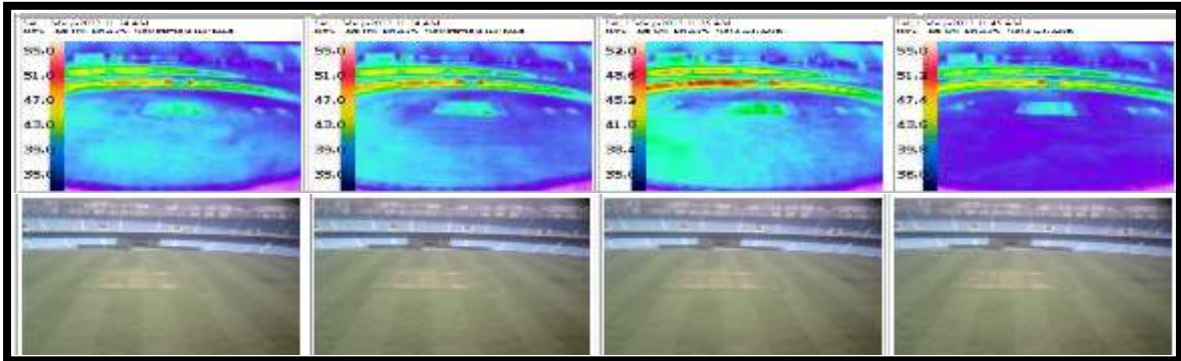
Turf-Vu
a Division of ItriCorp

See and Measure the Grass



All Night

and



All Day

Green Color

7 day Trend

Daily Stress

7 day Trend

Uniformity of Green Color

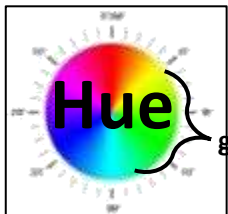
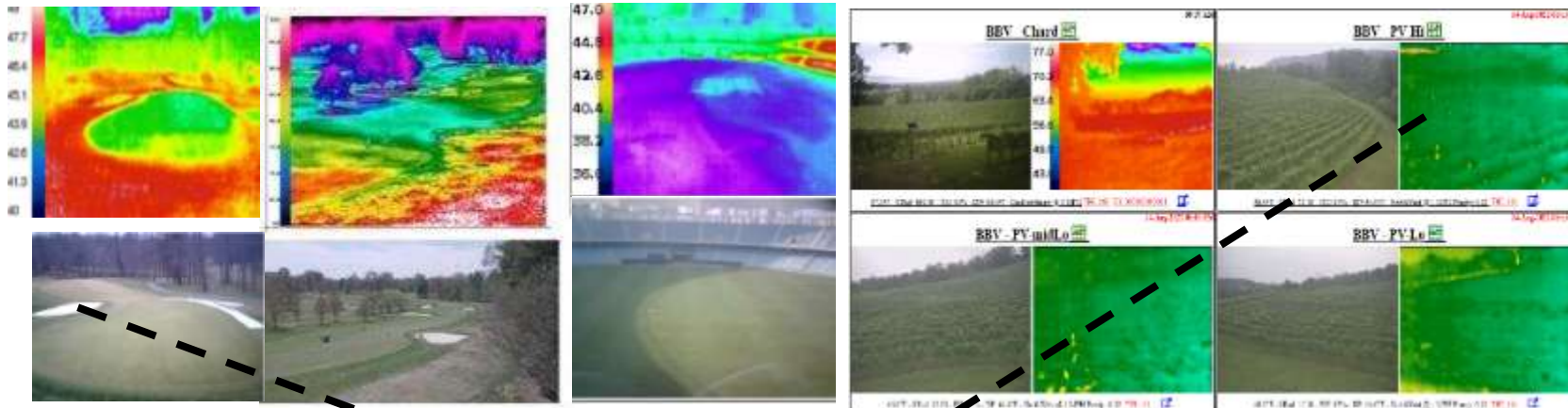
7 day Trend

Nightly Recovery

7 day Trend



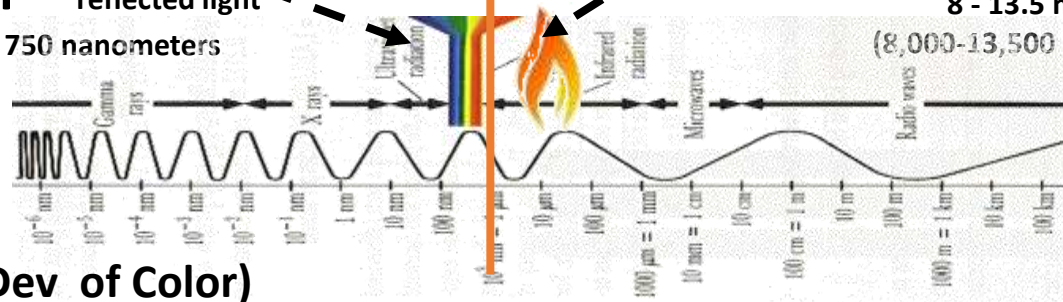
The Turfgrass Imaging Spectrum



green, 40° - 160°

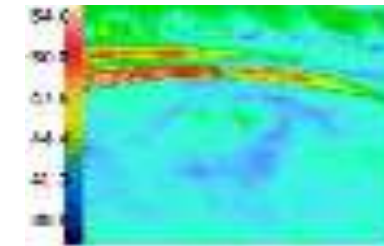
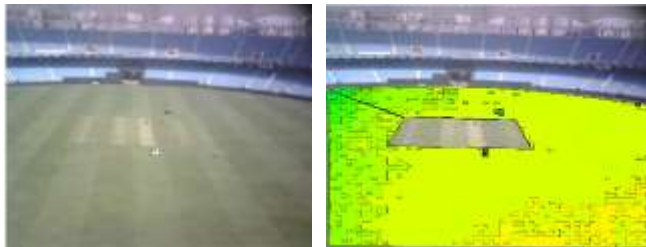
Color — reflected light
430 - 750 nanometers

Temperature — emitted heat
8 - 13.5 microns
(8,000-13,500 nanometers)



Near-IR — chlorophyll fluorescence
Approx 850 nanometers

Color (Hue°) & Uniformity (Std-Dev of Color)
= **QUALITY & Infers N,P,K**



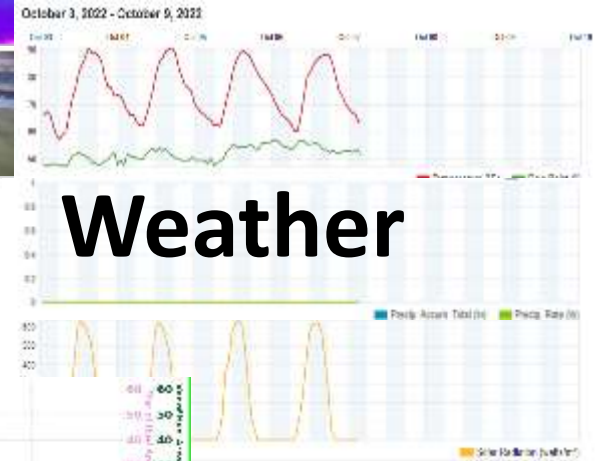
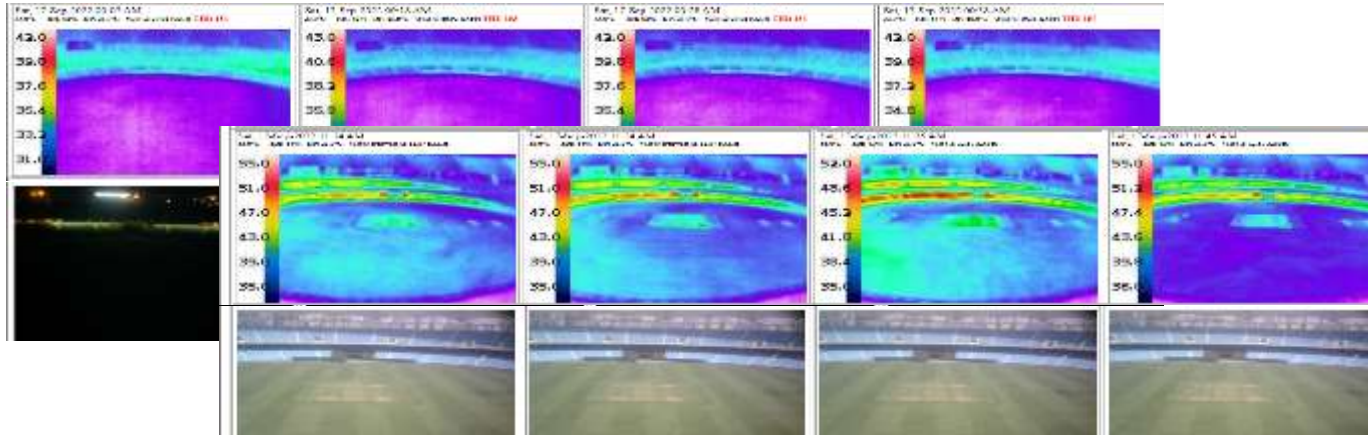
Temperature Infers
Photosynthesis
Respiration
Evaporation/Moisture
Plant Water Status

It makes for a ton of data



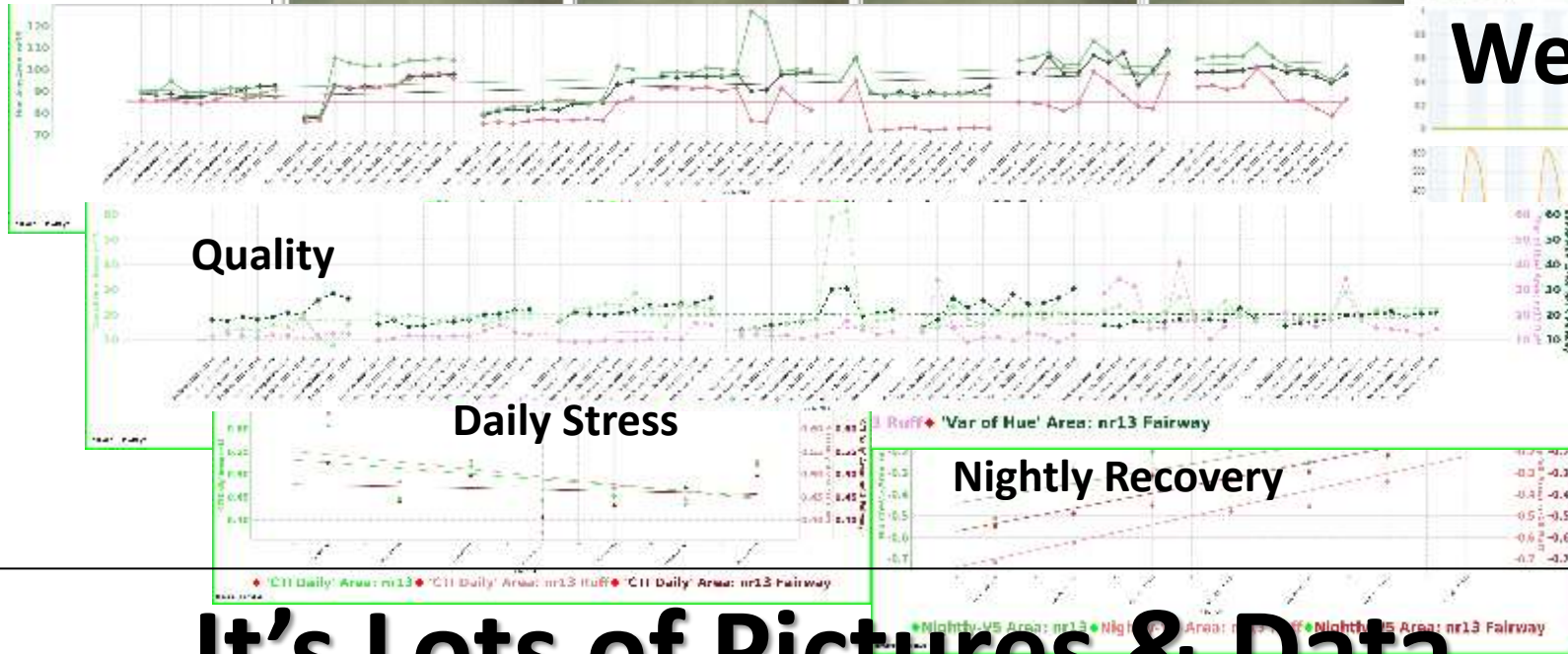
Persistent Imagery & Data

Images



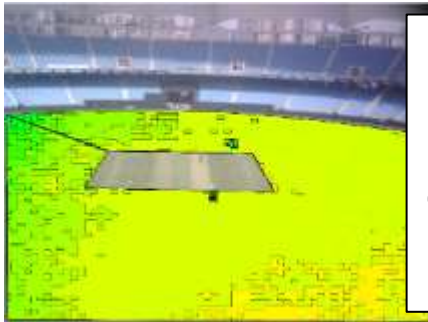
Weather

Data



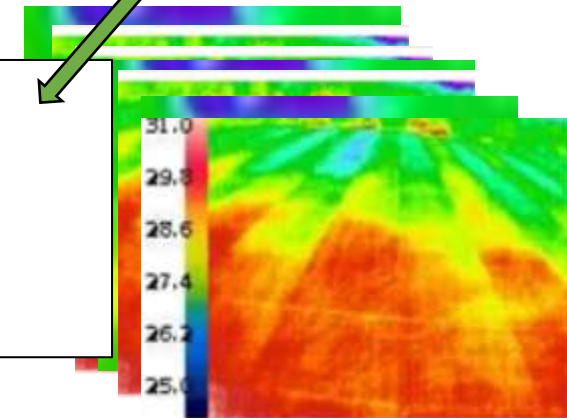
It's Lots of Pictures & Data

Distill Lots of Pictures & Data Into Actionable Information

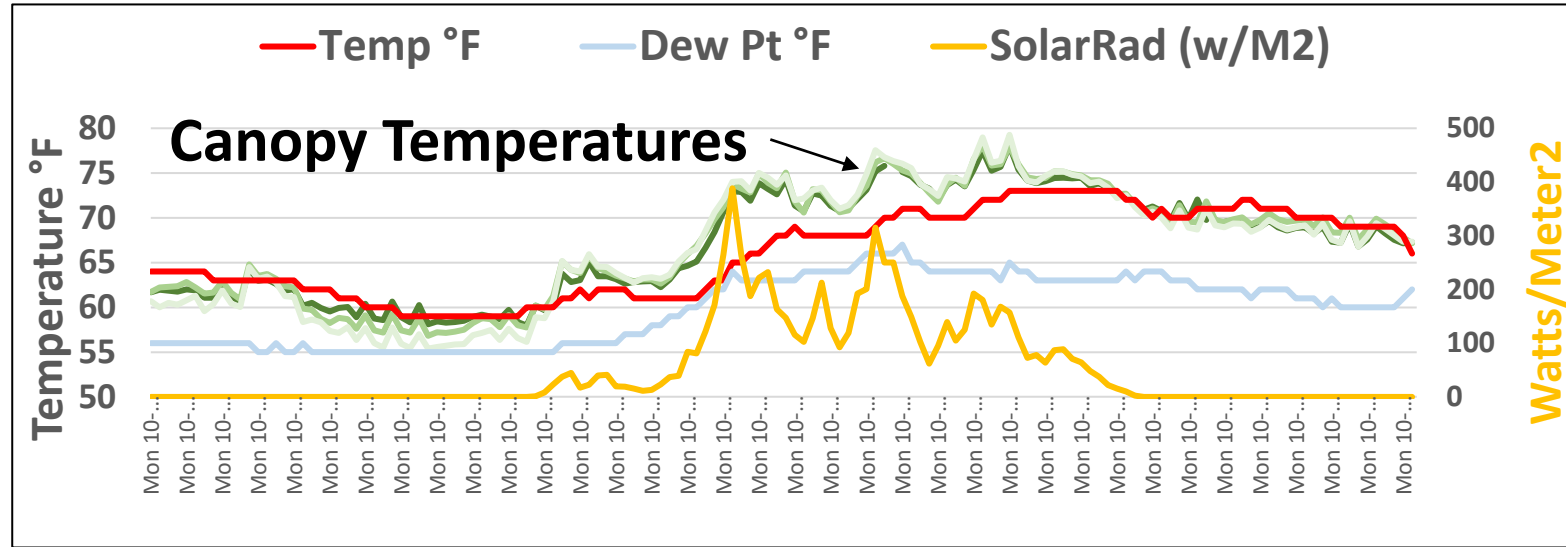


From: Hawk-Eye
To: e-mail and/or phone @ 1:15 PM
Outfield SE **Color** is declining toward yellow
Look at it & consider N

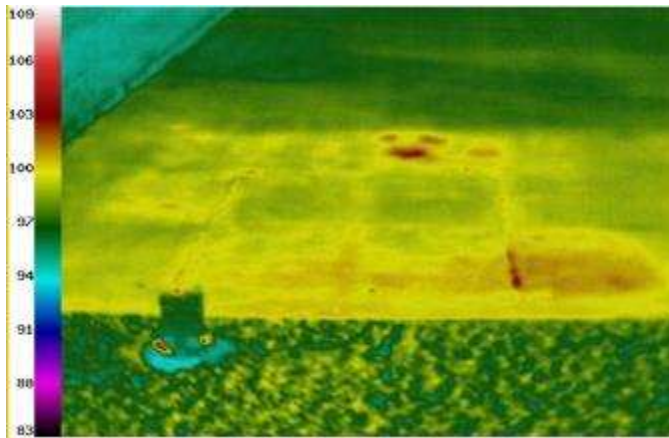
From: Hawk-Eye
To: e-mail and/or phone @ sunset
Field 4 Zone 3 & 4 **IRRIGATE** Daily Stress >0.55
Add a turn to sprinkler



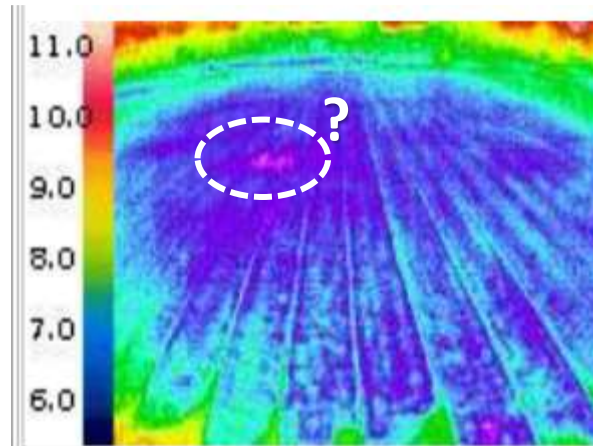
Using Thermal Images Day & Night



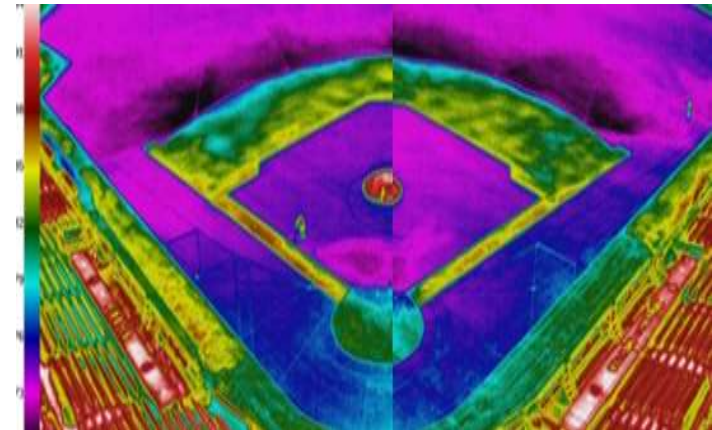
Research



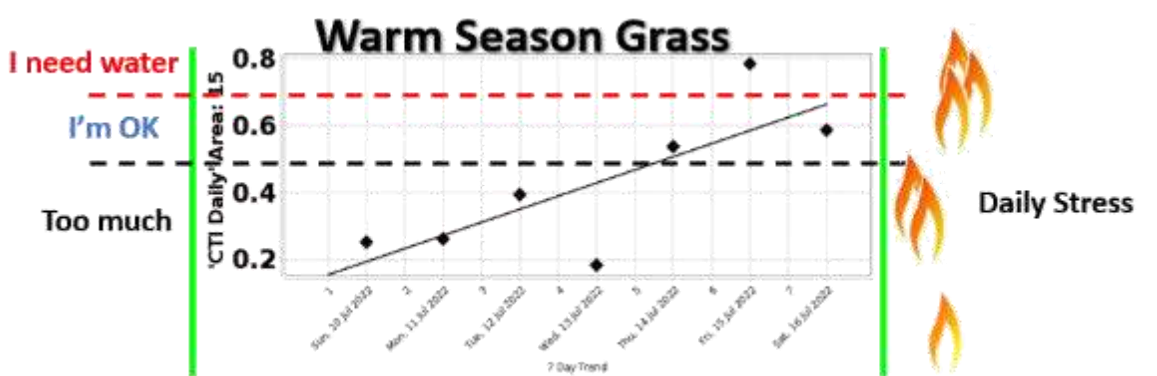
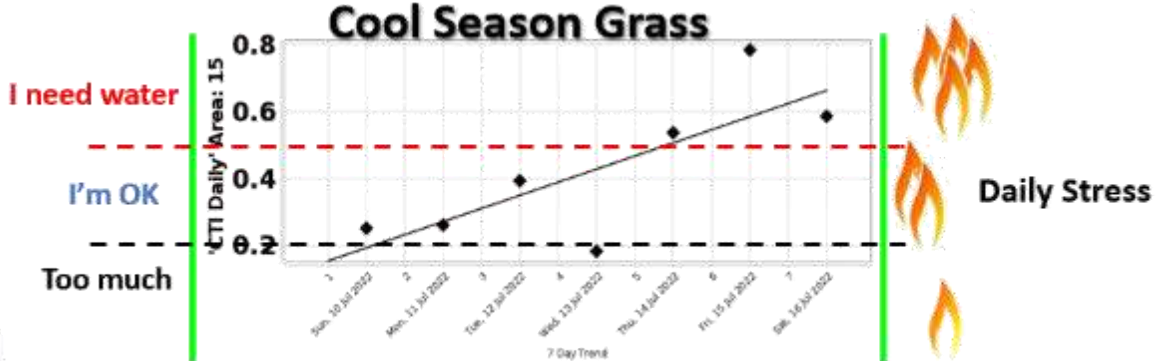
Maintenance



Day-to-Day

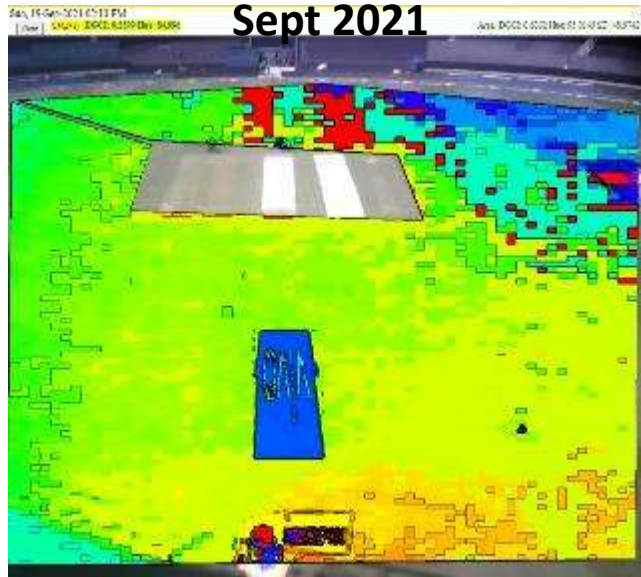


Using Temperature Stress Indices



Irrigation = Water + Electricity + Pump Hours

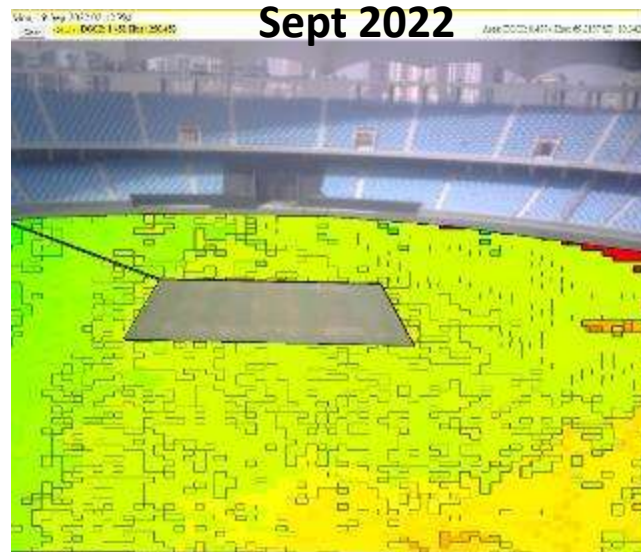




before
Ave Hue = 95°
Uniformity of Hue = 49

Using Visual Quality Indices

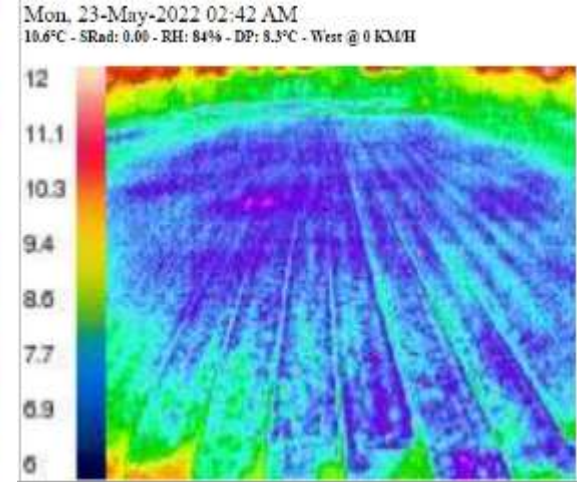
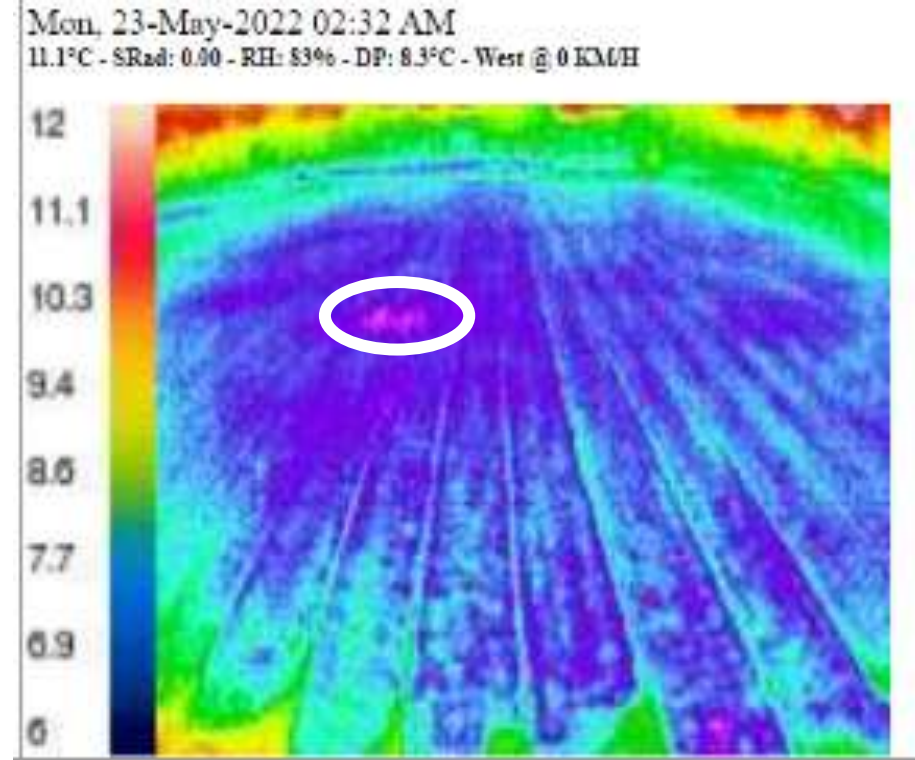
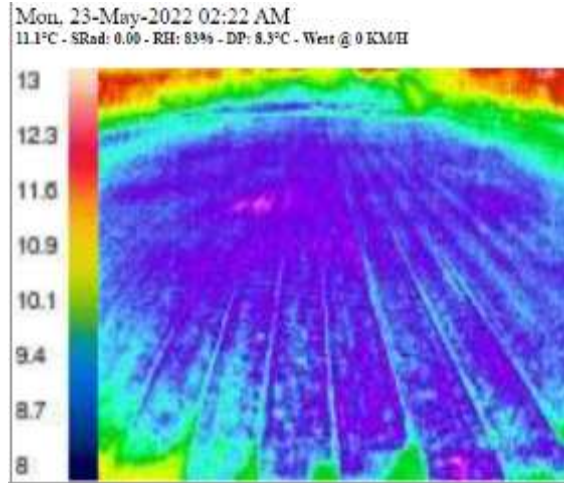
Change in Quality
After Scarification



after
Ave Hue = 69°
Uniformity of Hue = 10

Use Cases

What's this ?

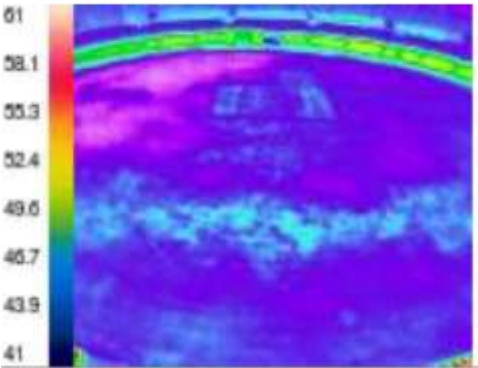


Check the Sprinkler Heads

17 Aug 21



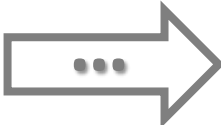
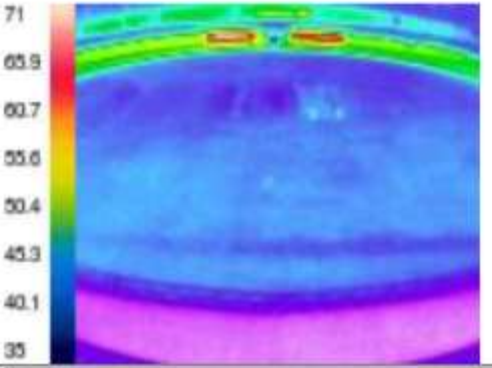
Tue, 17-Aug-2021 00:48 PM
42.5°C - SRad: 777.00 - RH: 49% - DP: 26.1°C - West @ 6.44 KM/H



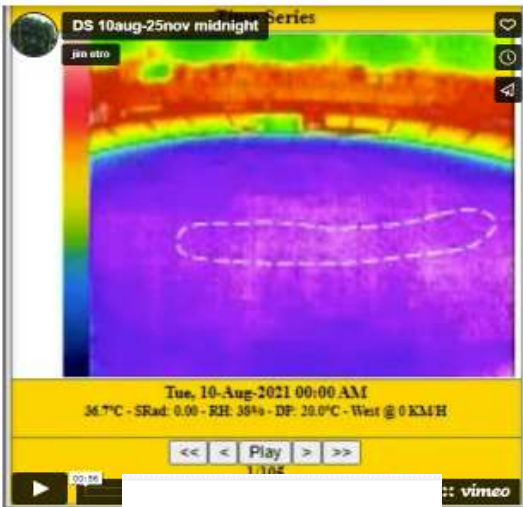
20 Sep 21



Mon, 20-Sep-2021 00:04 PM
39.0°C -- RH: 33% - DP: 20.0°C - SouthSoutheast @ 11.17 KM/H



10 Aug – 25 Nov 21



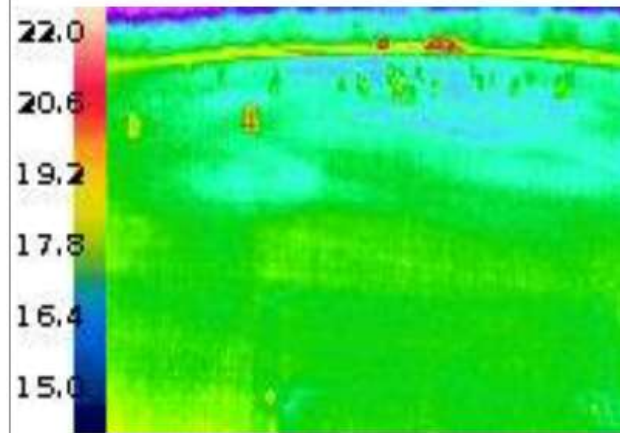
<https://vimeo.com/manage/videos/660516101>

the Movie helps the assessment

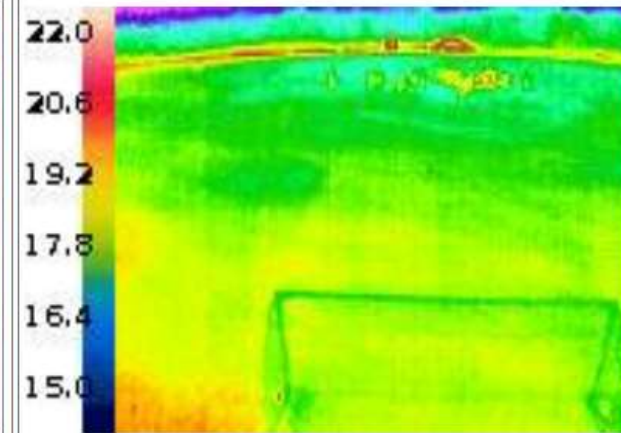
Check Irrigation Uniformity



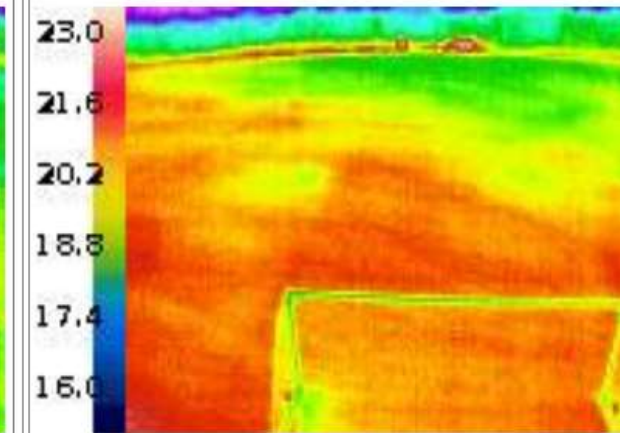
Wed, 29-Jun-2022 11:04 AM
18.0°C - overcast - RH: 67% - DP: 12.0°C - SouthSouthwest @ 11.27 KM/H



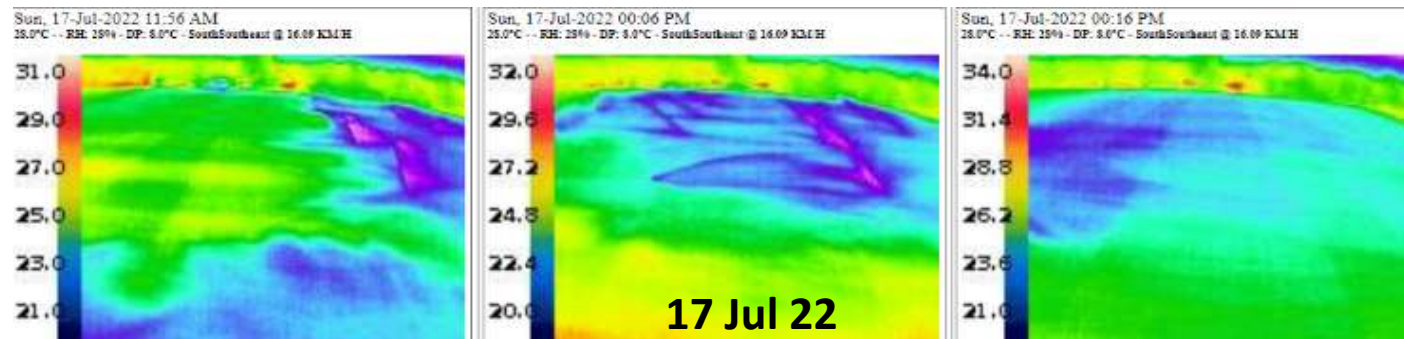
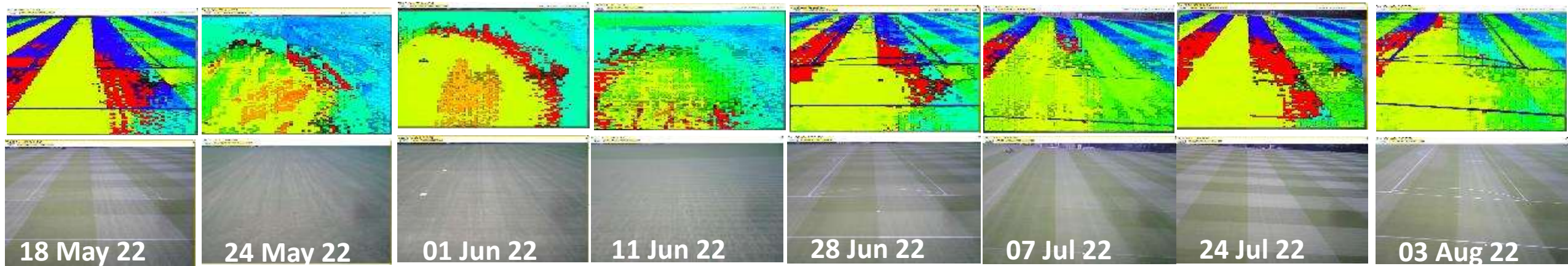
Wed, 29-Jun-2022 11:14 AM
18.0°C - overcast - RH: 67% - DP: 12.0°C - SouthSouthwest @ 11.27 KM/H

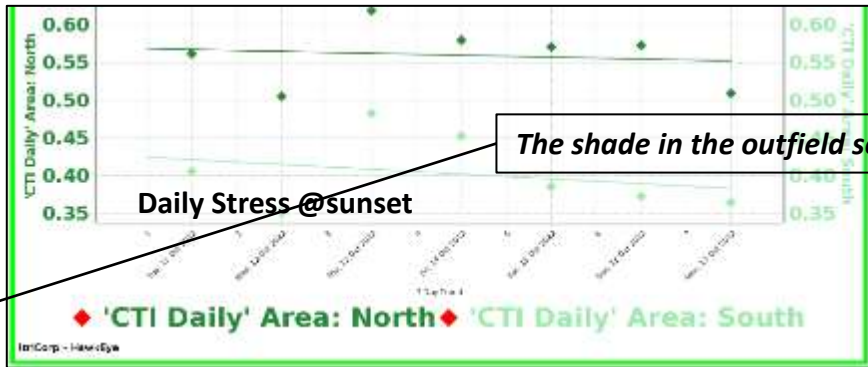
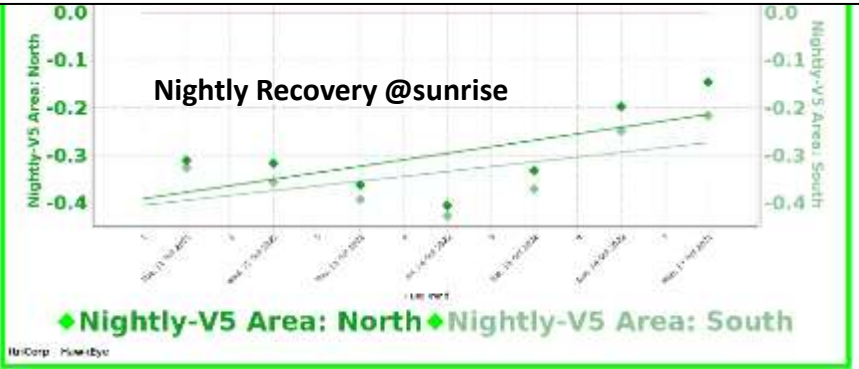
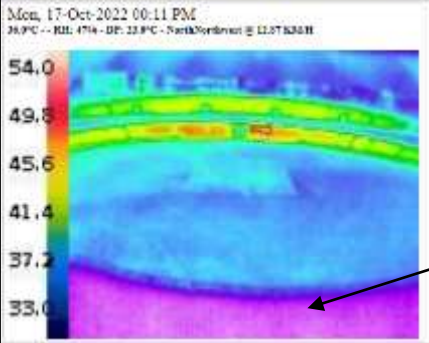
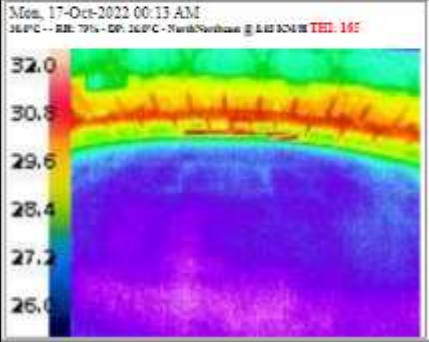


Wed, 29-Jun-2022 11:24 AM
19.0°C - overcast - RH: 69% - DP: 11.0°C - SouthSouthwest @ 14.48 KM/H

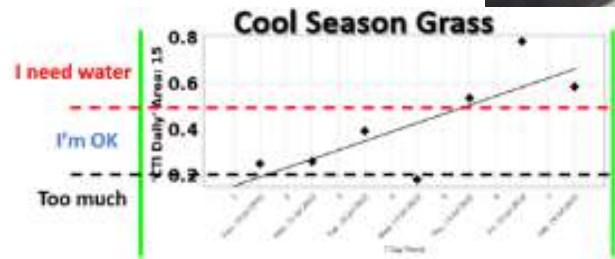


Irrigation Uniformity





Guiding Irrigation



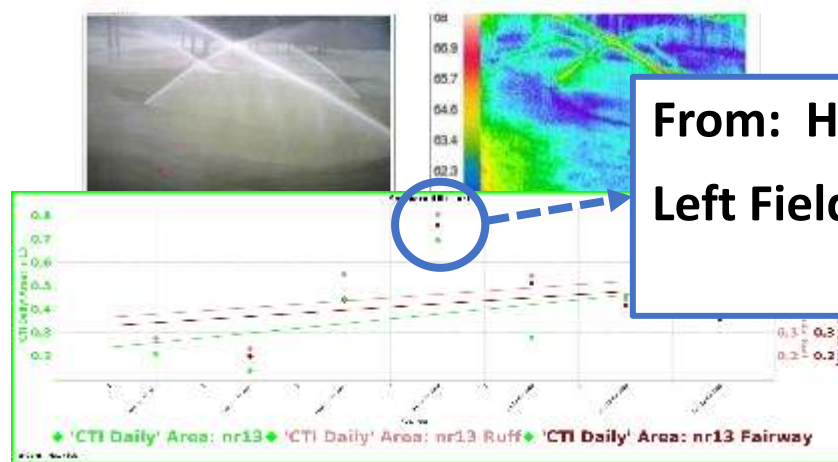
Use your regular irrigation schedule.

When you irrigate today, let the System tell you if you should:

add water

or

take away water



From: Hawk-Eye @sunset

Left Field **IRRIGATE**

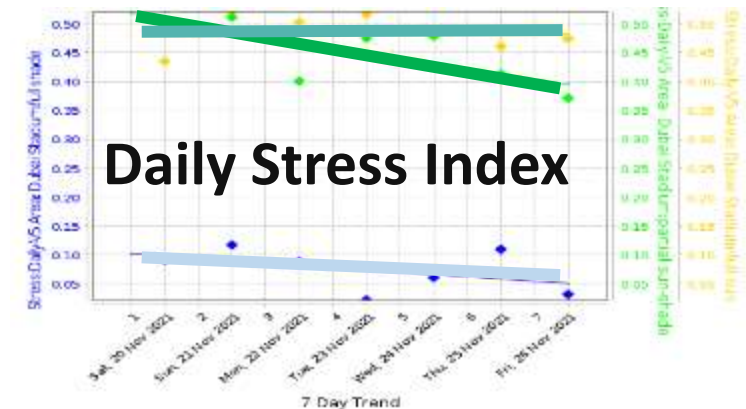
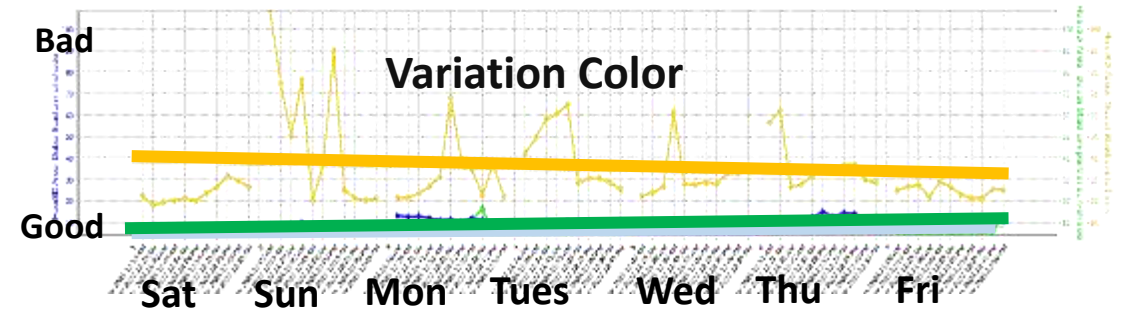
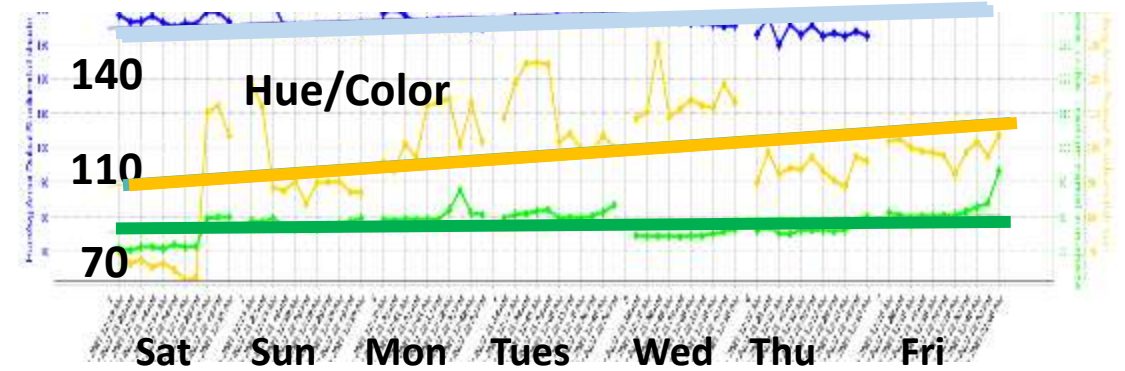
Add a turn to sprinklers

Measure the Impact of Shade on the Field

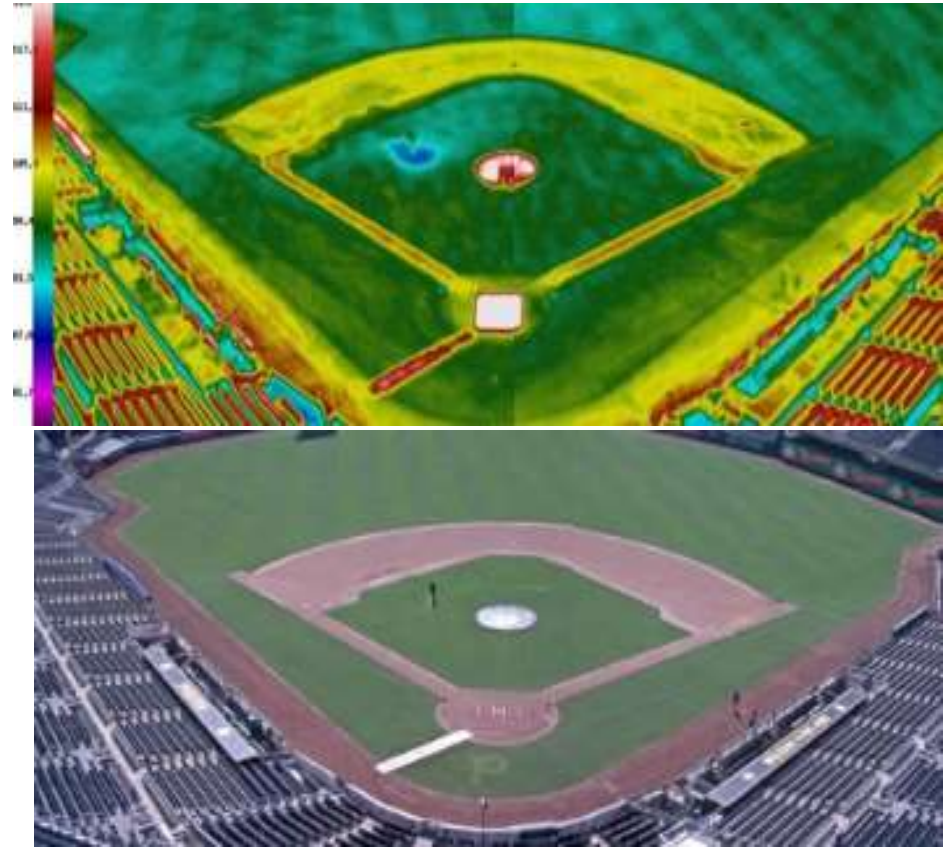
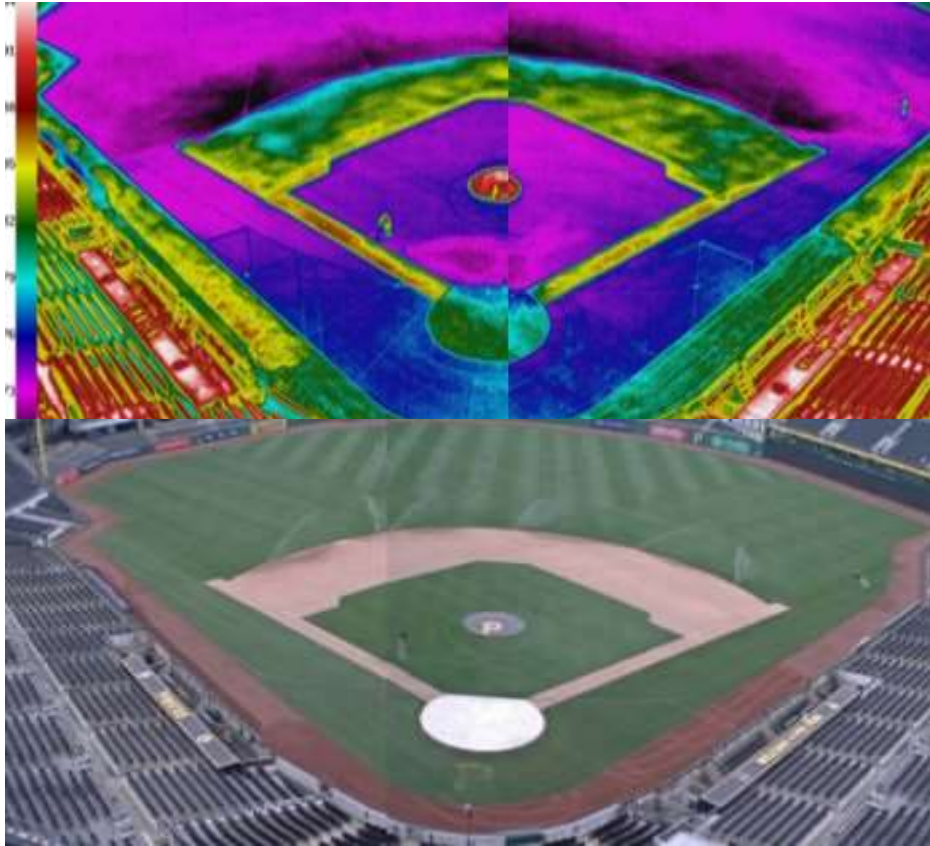
- Full Shade
- Partial Sun & Shade
- Full Sun



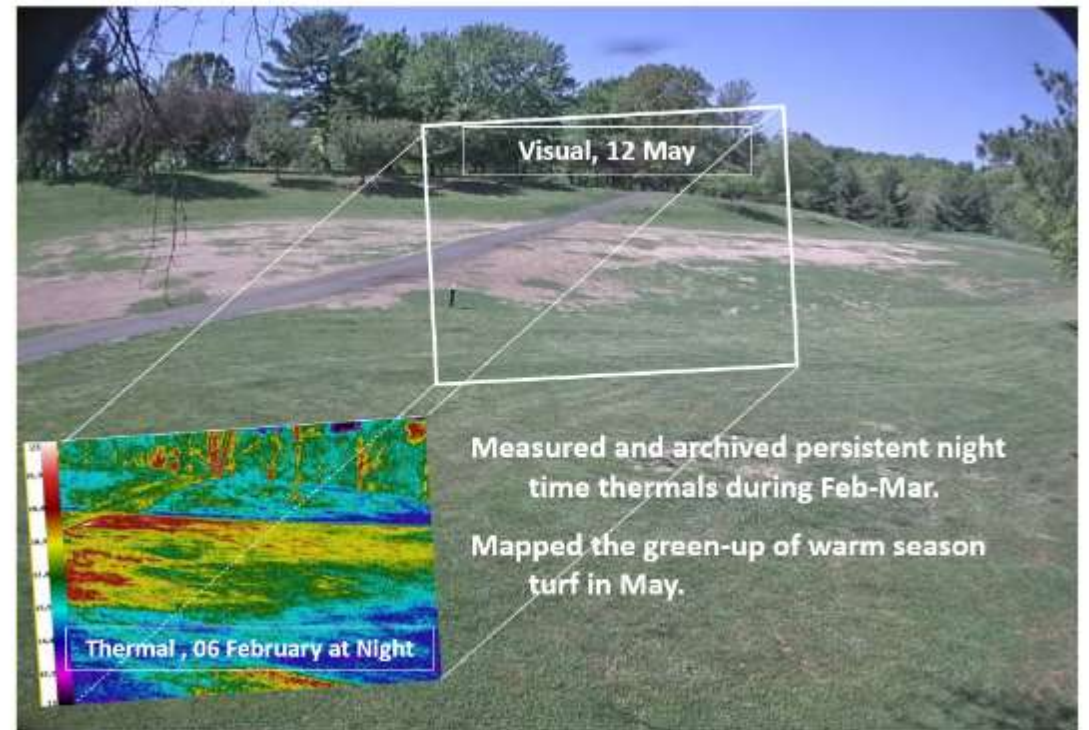
- Zone 1 too much shade – cut back in water
- Zone 2 ✓ - maintain $\approx .2$ "/day
- Zone 3 full sun – add water & scarify in off season

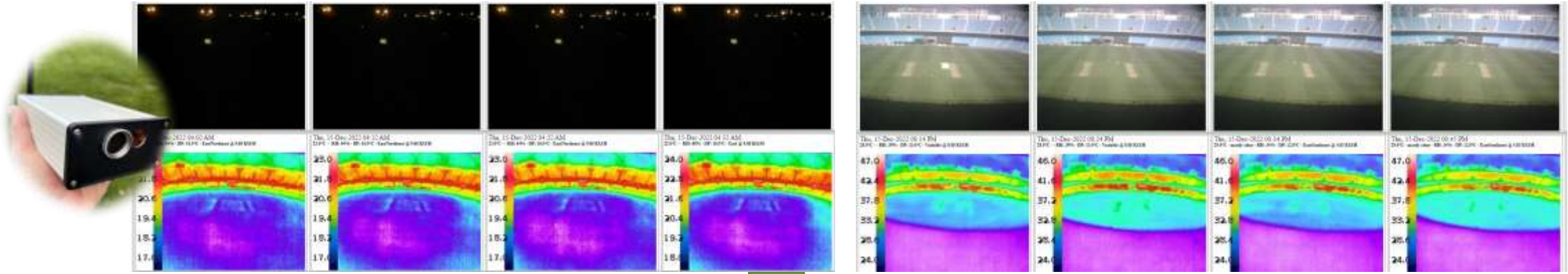


Monitor & Adjust Skin Uniformity



Getting Ahead of Winter Kill





It's not how the picture looks.

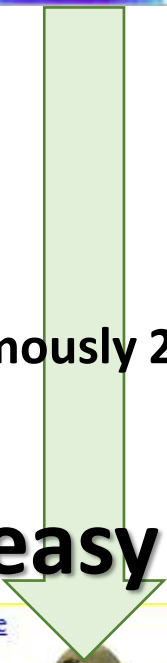
It's about the information in it.

Measuring HUE°

Measuring Turf Temperature

Autonomously 24/7/365

And how easy it is to use.



Hawk-Eye™
Latest Site Images

[Search Image Data Archive](#)

[Set Notices](#)

[Weather Sites](#)

[Hawk-Eye Notes](#)

[Hawk-Eye Dashboard](#)

[How-To Hawk-Eye](#)

http://itricorp.com/our_business/Why_and_How_it_works.html

From: Hawk-Eye
To: e-mail and/or phone

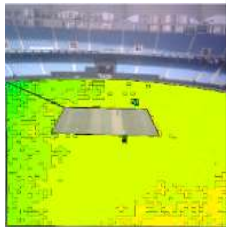
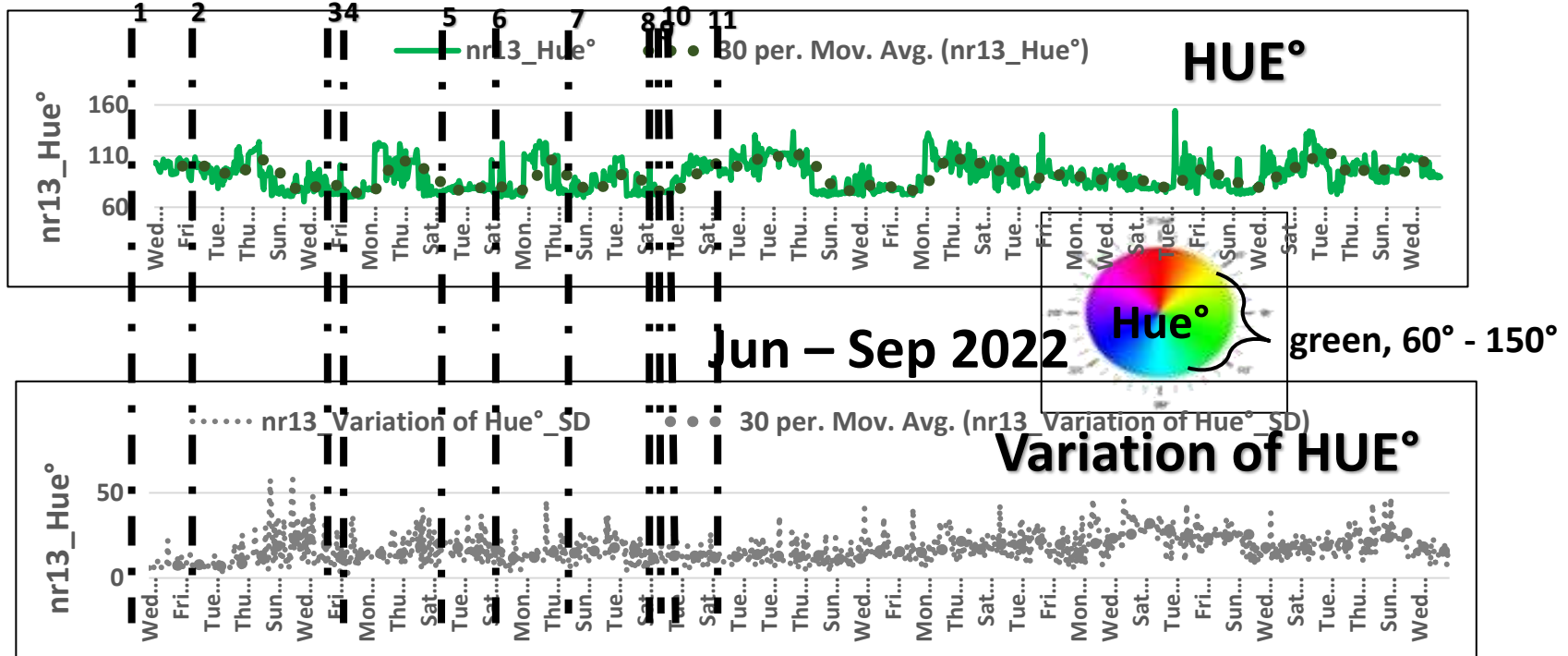


We are ^(want to be) Working On w/partners

- Using Hue° Measurements to Test & Guide Fertility Applications.
- Monitoring Skin/Pitch Uniformity.
- Relationship of Mowing Pattern to Disease Control and Irrigation.
- Understand the Daily Stress & Nighttime Recovery Relationship.
- Grow Lighting

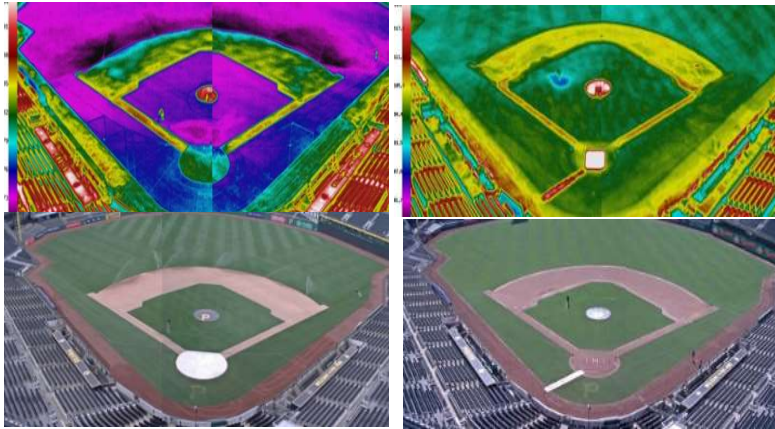
Guiding Fertility Tests & Applications

In Progress w/Vineyard



From: Hawk-Eye
 To: e-mail and/or phone @ 1:15 PM
 Outfield SE Color is declining toward yellow
 Test it

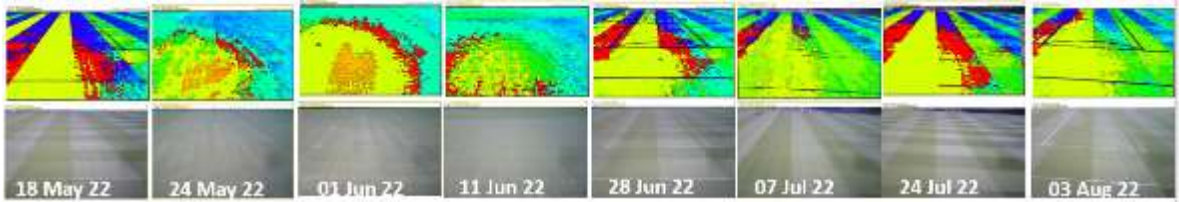
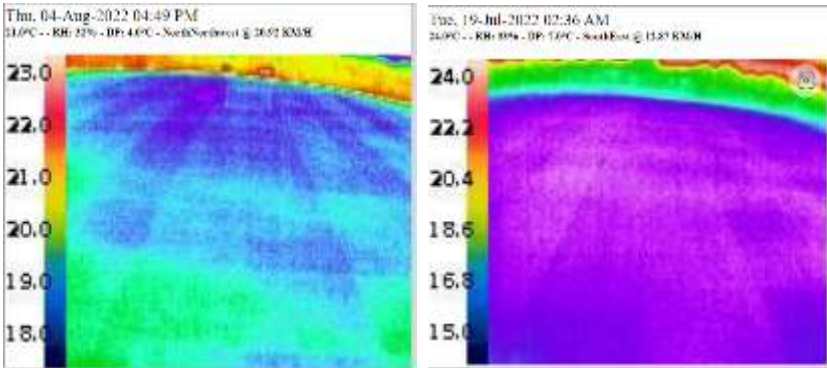
Pitch Uniformity



Skin Uniformity

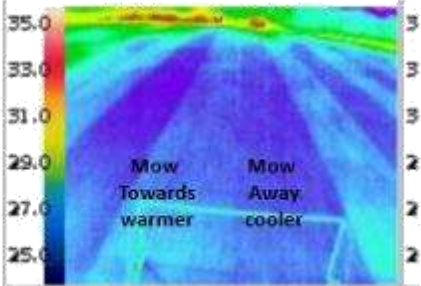


Mowing Patterns

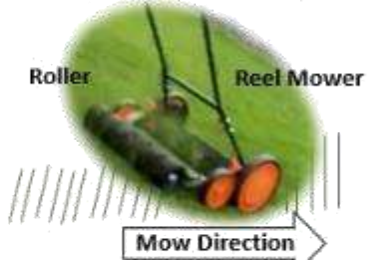


The canopy in the NNW end of the field (nearest the camera) consistently warmer than the SSW end, day and night?

If you stand on the end line at the end away from the cameras, the visual pattern reverses. Not the temperature pattern.



Mowing away, the roller lays the grass down away from the camera set.



Mowing toward, the roller lays the grass down toward the camera set.



Mowing away, between 11h and 16h, some visible light is reflected off the Epicuticular wax away from the grass. That energy is not absorbed to be radiated as heat, but it is plenty for photosynthesis.

“So What”

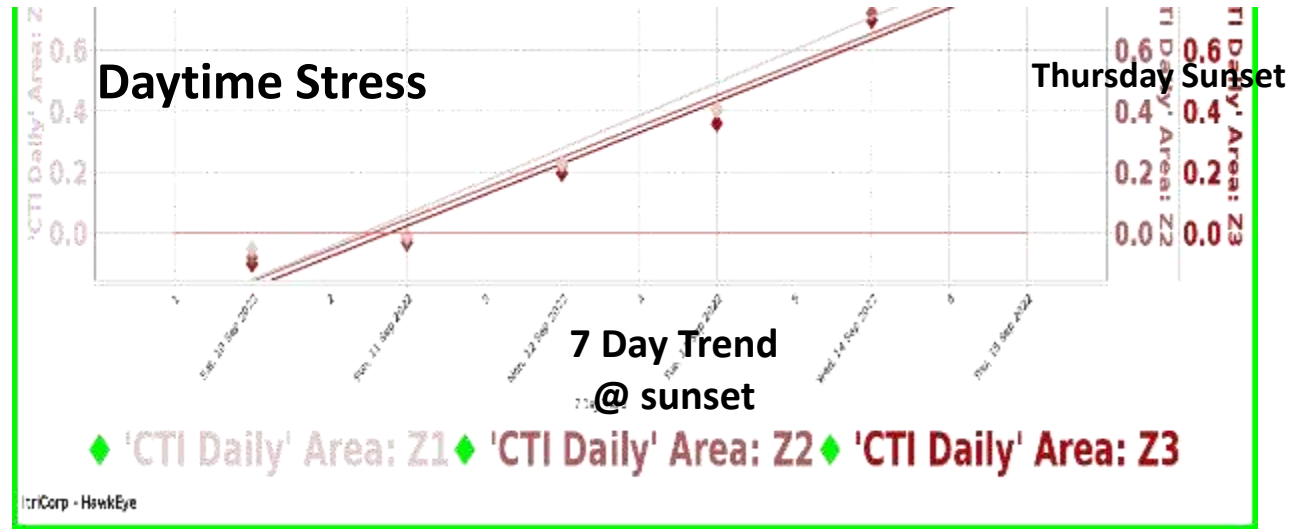
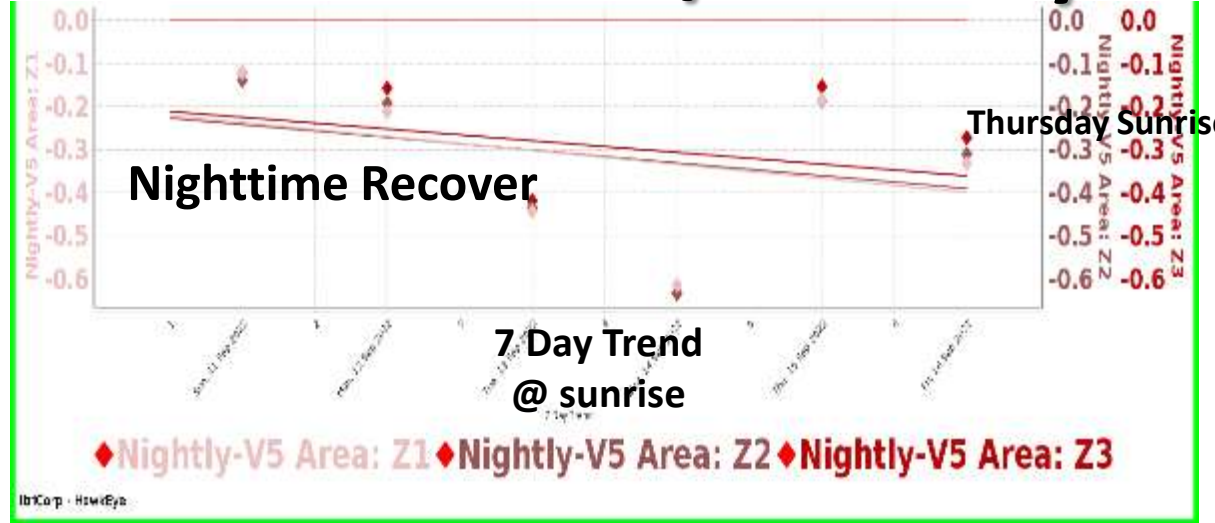
Mowing patterns are cool and have an aesthetic value. But does it matter that half a field may be a degree warmer during the afternoon?

- ? Does it have an impact on stress and irrigation demand?
- ? Does it open a door to disease in the cooler/moister part of the pattern?
- ? Does it impact player safety?

The Sun is behind the camera all day. The temperature difference is most pronounced between 11h and 16h. It goes away after sunset.

Understand the Stress/Recovery Relationship

In Progress



Index the Stress/Recovery Relationship



Grow Lighting



Why, When, Where ?

Cost ?